

- Announcements
- Lab Practical (~40 min)
- Pre-lab Lecture
  - ❖ Module 1 Overview
  - ❖ PCR
  - ❖ Module 1 Assignments
  - ❖ Today in Lab: M1D1

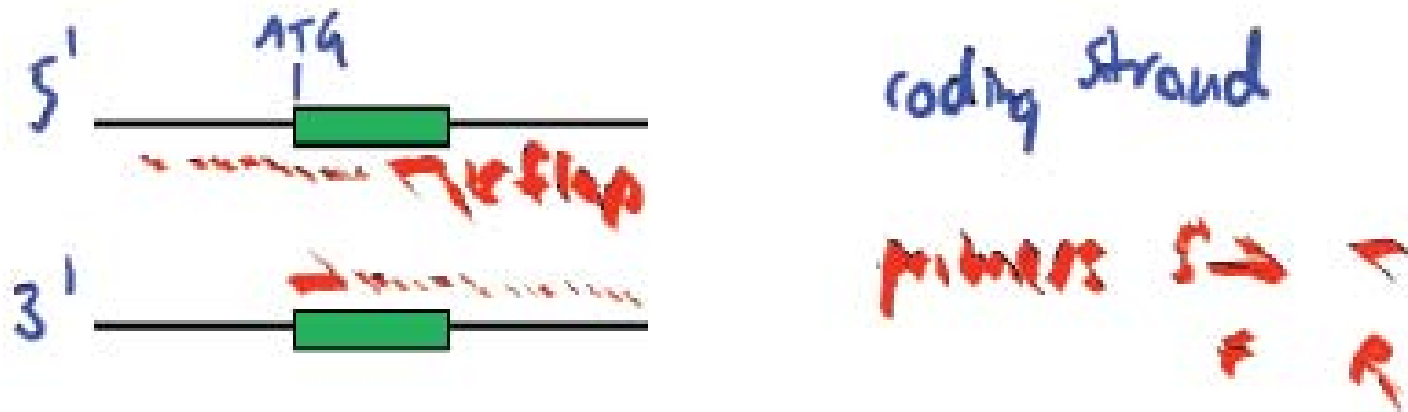
# Announcements

- BE (and other) seminar series:
  - Seminar posters across from BE HQ on 3<sup>rd</sup> floor
  - Full schedule linked from BE website
  - Part of professional development
  - Today: on angiogenesis and cancer, 4:05 pm
- Introducing... Christina, your TA for Module 1

# Module 1 Overview

- What is an RNA aptamer?
  - RNA sequence/structure that binds a specific target
- What will we do with them?
  - Study selection/enrichment conditions for a heme-binding aptamer
- Why should we care?
  - Many uses – from probing natural systems to therapeutics

# Designing PCR primers



Flap - useful for adding sequence with additional functions

# PCR Process



MAE 1  
←



MAE 2  
↓



→

Melt → ~95°C

Anneal → 50's – 60's °C

Extend → 72°C

Depends on  $T_m$  of primers  
5 °C below  $T_m$

— too long  
— desired product

# PCRReaction

<b>Component</b>	<b>Function</b>
Primers	Select and initiate new DNA strands
DNA polymerase (Taq)	Catalyzes DNA elongation
dNTPS	Make up the new DNA
Template	Provides desired sequences
Buffer; Mg <sup>2+</sup> (co-factor)	Provides needed chemical environment

# Mod 1 Written Assignments

- Lab report (15%)
  - Traditional format (intro, methods, etc.)
  - Can be revised
  - WAC training begins next time
- Computational assignment (5%)
  - Practice with three online tools
  - Short-answer questions and figures
  - Not subject to revision

# Mod 1 Oral Assignment

- Journal club (10%)
  - Purpose: summarize a recent research article
  - Sign up for Day 6 (Feb 25/26) or Day 8 (Mar 4/5)
  - Paper list available next Monday
- Preparation
  - Practice discussing an article in-class on Day 3: start reading the paper this weekend
  - WAC training will be on Day 5 (Feb 23/24)
- Presentations will be videotaped, reviewed



# Participation self-assessment

- Hand in at end of each module
  - Opportunity for reflection
  - Holistic view of your contributions

<b>Participating in pre-lab lecture</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I missed more than one lecture.</li> <li>• I was attentive and made regular contributions during (all or nearly all) pre-lab lectures.</li> <li>• I mostly paid attention, but rarely (8) or never (7) actively participated in lecture.</li> <li>• I was late and disrupted lecture more than once.</li> </ul>	<=5 _____ 10 7 or 8 <=5 _____
<b>Lab community contributions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My group posted our clearly labeled data to the <i>Talk</i> pages in a timely fashion.</li> <li>• During journal article discussions in class, I was prepared and substantially participated.</li> <li>• After journal club or oral proposal talks, I asked questions of my peers.</li> </ul>	<=10, depending on extent of contributions: _____
<b>Other (above</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I investigated and shared some interesting research</li> </ul>	Up to 4 nts.

# Today in Lab: M1D1

- Set up PCR of “mock” library:
  - 6-5 (non-binder) and 8-12 (heme aptamer)
  - Change pipet tips between samples, primers, etc.
  - Keep PCR tubes cold!
  - Write small *directly* on the PCR tubes – do not put sticky labels in the PCR machine.
- Computational exercises
  - Primer analysis → required
  - Sequence alignment → start on M1 assignment

MIT OpenCourseWare  
<http://ocw.mit.edu>

20.109 Laboratory Fundamentals in Biological Engineering  
Spring 2010

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <http://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.