

5.73

Quiz 19

1. $|\psi\rangle = N[\alpha|1\rangle + \beta|2\rangle + \gamma|3\rangle]$

Express the 3×3 density matrix $\rho = |\psi\rangle\langle\psi|$ in terms of N , α , β , and γ .

2.
$$\rho = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

What is an example of a $|\psi\rangle$ that corresponds to this ρ ?

3.
$$\rho = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 1/4 \\ 1/4 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Is the system in a pure state? A coherent superposition state? Or a statistical mixture state? What does ρ^2 tell you?

MIT OpenCourseWare
<https://ocw.mit.edu/>

5.73 Quantum Mechanics I
Fall 2018

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <https://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.